

## **Mandatory Civics, Unequal Outcomes: Rethinking Policy for Minority College Pathways**

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### **Abstract:**

Across the United States, civic education mandates have been widely implemented to prepare young people for democratic participation. Yet, there is limited understanding of how these requirements shape educational equity, particularly minority students' access to college. This study addresses that gap by systematically reviewing recent empirical research on the relationship between mandatory civics policies and postsecondary outcomes for Black, Hispanic, and Indigenous students. The analysis shows that equity-neutral mandates, often unfunded and narrowly focused on standardized assessments, fail to enhance college-going aspirations and may even worsen existing access gaps in under-resourced schools. In contrast, equity-explicit policies that support "thick civics", which uses participatory and project-based approaches that is rooted in culturally sustaining pedagogy and linked to real community issues correlate with stronger college-going identities and higher rates of FAFSA completion, applications, and enrollment among marginalized groups. Findings demonstrate that the presence or absence of resources, professional development, and culturally responsive frameworks mediates whether mandates act as gateways or barriers to opportunity. The paper concludes that civic education and college access cannot be separated. To fulfill their democratic promise, mandates must be intentionally designed with equity safeguards, resource allocation, and accountability systems that track not only civic knowledge but also postsecondary outcomes. By reframing civics policy in this way, states can transform a procedural graduation requirement into a meaningful pathway that empowers minority students to pursue higher education while strengthening democratic renewal.

### **Keywords:**

College access, minority students, civic education, policy implementation, cultural pedagogy.